

Proposed Provisional Tax Changes for Non-Standard Balance Dates



## What is this about?

- We have quarterly meetings with a group of tax agents
- In 2013, the tax agents asked us to align the provisional tax payments for nonstandard balance dates with those taxpayers' income year.



# What happens for standard balance dates?

### There are four payments:

- 1. 20 March
- 2. 20 June
- 3. 20 September
- 4. 20 December



## What are non-standard balance date taxpayers?

- The standard balance date is 31<sup>st</sup> December so income year aligns with calendar year.
- A non-standard balance date is any taxpayer who does not have a balance date of 31 December
- > Non-standard balance dates are about 9% of taxpayers.
- Income Tax Act divides them into two types Late and Early balance dates.



## What is a "late balance date" taxpayer?

- A taxpayer who has a balance date between 1 January and 30 June
- > Why are they called "late balance dates"
- Because ITA makes them return income in the calendar year before their balance date.
- The balance date occurs after the calendar year ends.



# How does a late balance date t/per currently pay provisional tax?

- They pay provisional tax payments on the same dates as a standard balance date taxpayer.
- So they pay on the 20<sup>th</sup> of Mar, Jun, Sept & December.
- Even though their income year may not end to 30 June of the year after that.
- Can end up paying six prov tax payments before an assessment
- This has downstream affects on provisional tax increases.



## What is an "early balance date" taxpayer?

- A taxpayer with a balance date between 1 July and 30 December
- Why are they called "early balance date" taxpayers?
- Their balance date occurs before a standard balance date or calendar year ends



## How does an early balance date taxpayer currently pay provisional tax?

- They pay provisional tax payments on the same dates as a standard balance date taxpayer.
- So they pay on the 20<sup>th</sup> of Mar, Jun, Sept & Dec
- For some instalments, they pay prov tax after their income year ends
- This has positive effect for the taxpayer on prov tax payments.



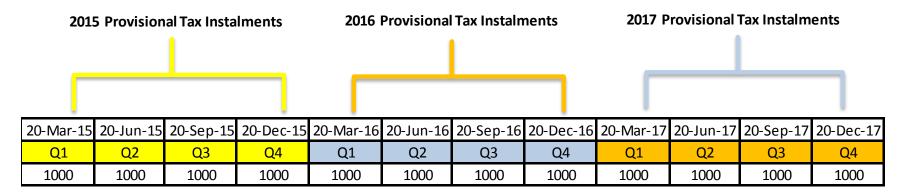
### What was the tax agents forum proposing?

- Every taxpayer whether standard or nonstand balance date – should pay provisional tax instalments in the four quarters of their income year.
- > IRD agree to do this, if it will help taxpayers.
- > Need to make sure taxpayers affected agree
- Hardest part is the transition

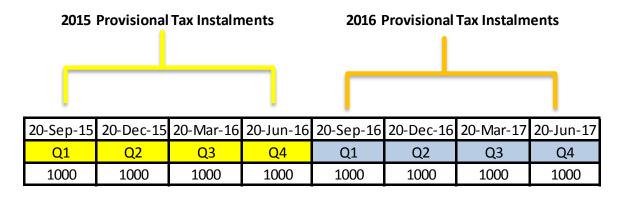


## Late Balance Date Instalments

#### Way this currently done - 30 June Balance Date



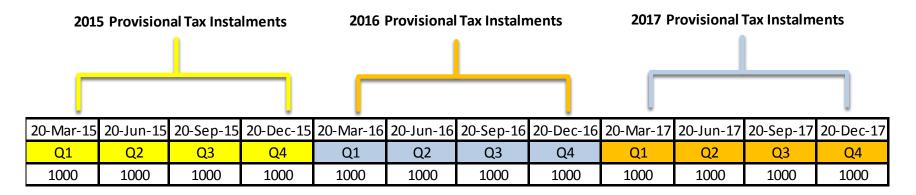
Way it will be done in the future - 30 June Balance Date





## Late Balance Date - Transitional

#### Way this currently done - 30 June Balance Date



#### Way it will be done in the transitional year - 30 June Balance Date

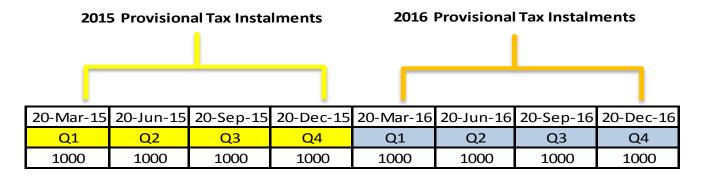
2015 Provisional Tax Instalments						2016 Provisional Tax Instalments						
Г												
20-Mar-15	20-Jun-15	20-Sep-15	20-Dec-15	20-Mar-16	20-Jun-16	20-Sep-16	20-Dec-16	20-Mar-17	20-Jun-17	20-Sep-17	20-Dec-17	
<b>Q</b> 1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	



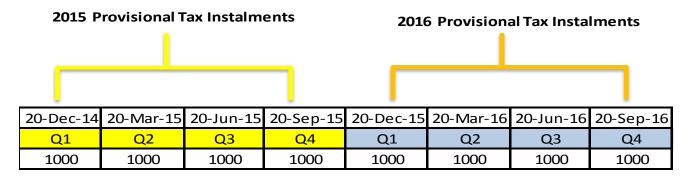
## Early Balance Date Instalments

#### **Early Balance Date Taxpayers**

Way this currently done - 30 September Balance Date



Way it will be done in the future - 30 September Balance Date





### Early Balance Date - Transitional

#### **Early Balance Date Taxpayers**

#### Way this currently done - 30 September Balance Date

2015 Provisional Tax Instalments				2016 Provisional Tax Instalments				2017 Provisional Tax Instalments				
20-Mar-15	20-Jun-15	20-Sep-15	20-Dec-15	20-Mar-16	20-Jun-16	20-Sep-16	20-Dec-16	20-Mar-17	20-Jun-17	20-Sep-17	20-Dec-17	
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

Way it will be done in the transitional year - 30 September Balance Date

2015 P	rovisional	Tax Instalm	ents	2016 Prov	visional Tax	Instalment	ts 2017 P	2017 Provisional Tax Instalments				
			٦									
20-Mar-15	20-Jun-15	20-Sep-15	20-Dec-15	20-Mar-16	20-Jun-16	20-Sep-16	20-Dec-16	20-Mar-17	20-Jun-17	20-Sep-17		
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		



### How will the transition affect Standard Balance Date Provisional Taxpayers?

### **Standard Balance Date Taxpayers**

> Not at all – life is as normal

## Make four provisional tax payments on the normal dates



## How will the change affect Late Balance Date Provisional Taxpayers? Late Balance Date Taxpayers

- They would pay same amount and number of Provisional Tax Instalments in 2016.
- One (or more) of those will be attributed to the 2015 income year, so they will get a refund.
- > Overall, they would end up paying less, as they have paid more in prior years.



## How will the transition affect Early Balance Date Taxpayers?

**Early Balance Date Taxpayers** 

- They will pay the same number of provisional tax instalments in 2016.
- One or more of those instalments may be attributed to 2017.

May have less prov tax instalments attributed to 2016 year, so would pay more terminal tax in 2017.

